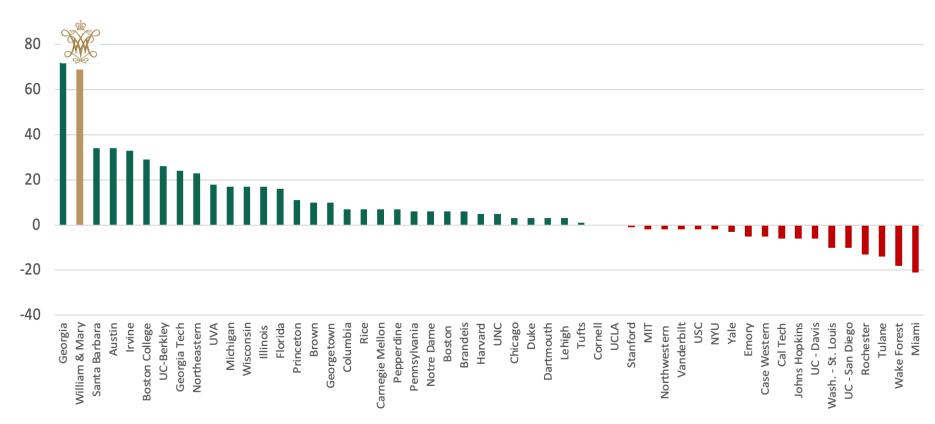


W&M Prizes Efficiency and Return On Mission

2020 USNWR TOP 50 UNIVERSITIES, SHOWING "RANK ABOVE RESOURCES"



Hypothetical Four-Year Flat: What's Included in the Base Case

Drivers

- o% UG tuition increases
- 12:1 faculty to student ratio
- 2%-5% mandated salary increases
- 1%-2.5% mandated benefits increases
- 3% annual inflation increases
- 25% VMSDEP participation increases

[Not included: unexpected downturns]

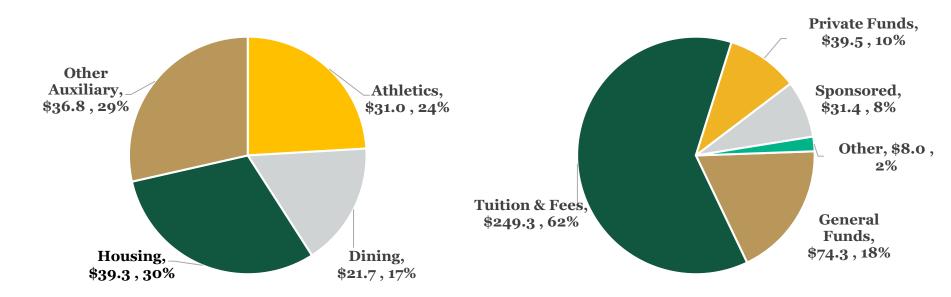
Levers

- Undergraduate enrollment optimized at current capacity
- Modeled In-State vs Out-of-State ratio
- All graduate tuition brought to market
- Faculty productivity
- Continuing operational efficiencies

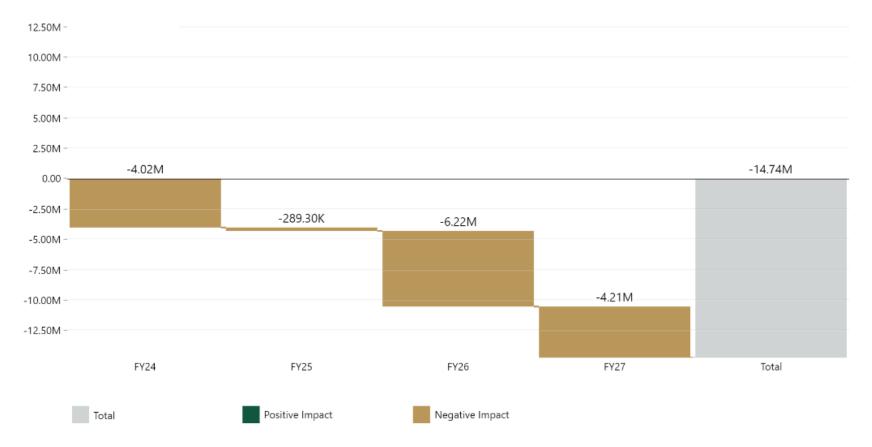
Total Annual Budget 2023

Restricted Funding: \$128.8M / 24%

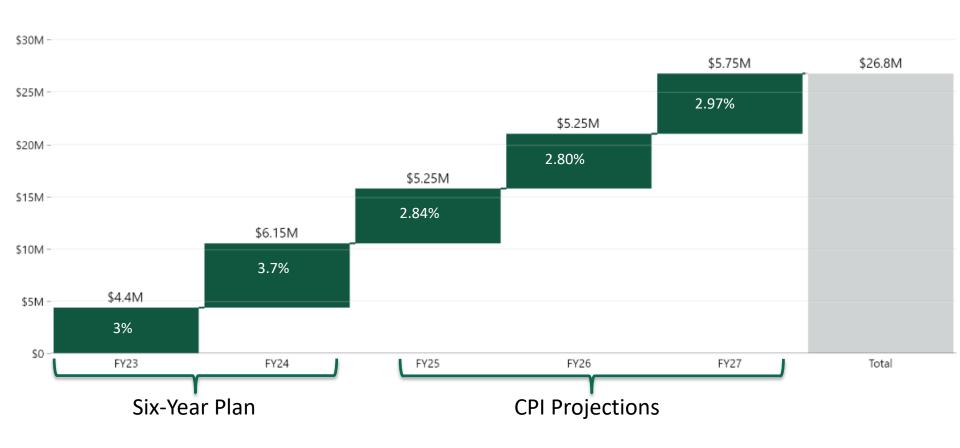
Academic Budget: \$402.4M / 76%



Four-Year Flat: Compounding Reductions to Educational Mission



Compounded Forgone Revenue Growth



Four-Year Flat Tuition: Quality and Strategy Considerations

Continuing investments

- 12:1 student to faculty ratio
- Vision 2026
 - Internships
 - o Data
- Housing & Dining Phase I
- Privately funded activities
- Maintain debt capacity
- Pell growth via reallocation

Potential impacts

- Class sizes continue to grow
- Minimal financial aid growth
- Downward pressure on rankings
 - Negative admissions impact
 - Decreased alumni engagement
- Cannot invest strategically:
 - > Summer semester
 - National marketing
 - > 2030 Carbon Neutrality
 - > IT

Reminder: Productivity Gains over Past 5 Years

Operational Efficiencies

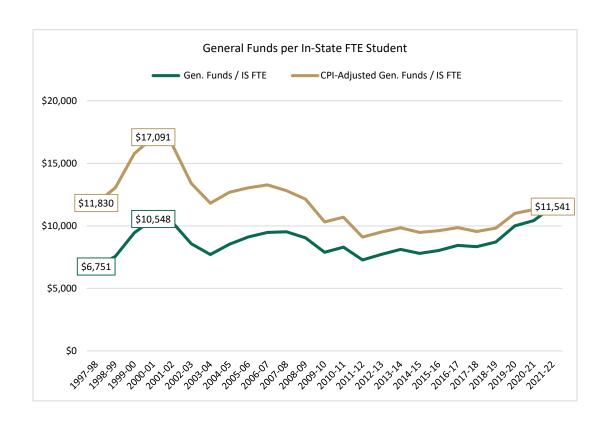
- New procurement to pay system
- New UG admissions system
- New Sponsored Programs and Research Compliance System
- New ePayables vendor
- Automated e-signature routing
- 5,000 RPA hours

Personnel & Operating Expense

- Personnel reductions ~4%
 - Hiring freeze
 - Reorganization / realignment
- Ops expense reductions ~2.5%
 - Strategic sourcing
 - Business meals and catering

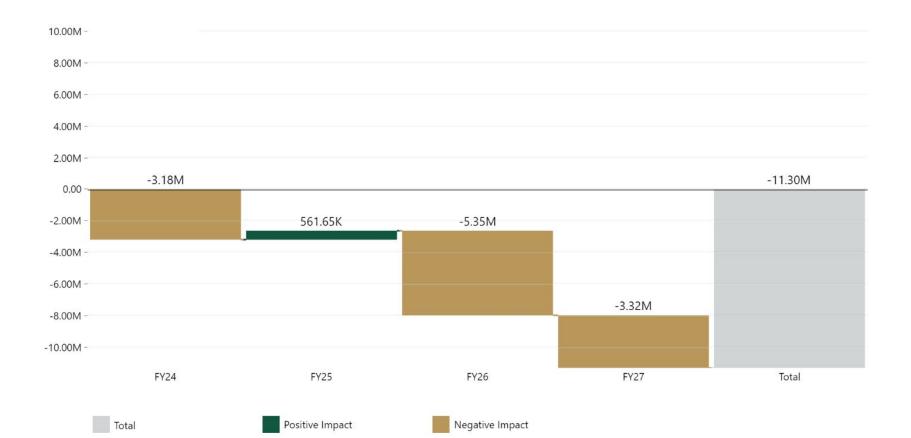
Potential Revenue Sources: State Support

- State support offsets the need for tuition increases
- Adjusted for inflation, general fund support remains -32.5% below the FY01 level
- The Commonwealth could move to restore inflation adjusted funding levels to higher education

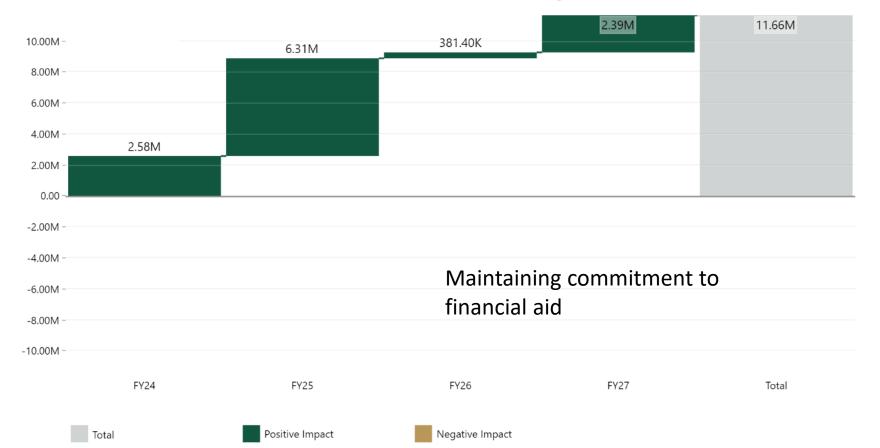


¹E&G funding only

Alternative 1: Base Case + 2% Promise Tuition



Alternative 2: Base Case + UG In-Major Fee



Alternative 3: Base Case + 10-Year Trailing CPI Average

